

Ejercicios del segundo condicional en inglés

Nivel: B1

Situaciones imaginarias con if

Usa el segundo condicional para una situación irreal o poco probable ahora o en el futuro: *If I had more time, I would learn guitar.* El pasado indica distancia de la realidad, no tiempo pasado.

Segundo condicional: *If + pasado simple, would + verbo base: If I lived near the sea, I would swim every day.*

Verbo be: *Were* se usa a menudo con cualquier sujeto en una condición imaginaria: *If I were you, I would ask for help.*

Repaso del condicional cero: Para hechos generales, presente + presente: *If you heat ice, it melts.*

Repaso del primer condicional: Para una posibilidad futura real, presente + *will*: *If it rains tomorrow, we will stay inside.*

Evita: No pongas *would* en la cláusula con *if*: di *If I had time*, no *If I would have time*.

Ejercicio 1: Elige el condicional

Elige la forma que expresa un hecho, una posibilidad real o una situación imaginaria.

- If I had a car, I ___ to work.
a) would drive b) will drive c) drive
- If it rains tomorrow, we ___ at home.
a) would stay b) will stay c) stay
- If you heat ice, it _____.
a) would melt b) will melt c) melts
- If Maya ___ more free time, she would join the club.
a) has b) had c) would have
- If I were you, I ___ that job.
a) would take b) will take c) take
- If the shop ___ open tonight, we will buy some milk.
a) was b) is c) would be

Ejercicio 2: Completa las oraciones imaginarias

Escribe la forma pasada correcta o la forma con **would** del verbo entre paréntesis. Usa formas completas, sin contracciones.

- If I ___ more money, I would buy a bike. (*have*)
- She ___ more if she had a quiet room. (*study* — usa *would*)
- If we ___ closer, we would visit you often. (*live*)

10. If he were taller, he ___ the top shelf. (*reach* — usa *could*)
11. They ___ the train if the station were nearer. (*take* — usa *would*)
12. If I ___ you, I would tell the truth. (*be* — consejo imaginario)

Ejercicio 3: Reescribe la situación imaginaria

Escribe una oración completa con el segundo condicional. Conserva la idea y usa el comienzo indicado.

13. I do not have a bike, so I walk to work. Use ride in the result.
If I _____
14. She is not here, so she cannot help us.
If she _____
15. The tickets are expensive, so we do not travel often. Use cheaper and more often.
If the tickets _____
16. I do not know his number, so I cannot call him. Use could call in the result.
If I _____
17. It is cold, so we do not eat outside.
If it _____
18. We live too far from school to walk there, so we take the bus. Use could walk there.
If we _____

Soluciones

Ejercicio 1: Elige el condicional

1. a) would drive
2. b) will stay
3. c) melts
4. b) had
5. a) would take
6. b) is

Ejercicio 2: Completa las oraciones imaginarias

7. had
8. would study
9. lived
10. could reach
11. would take
12. were

Ejercicio 3: Reescribe la situación imaginaria

13. If I had a bike, I would ride to work.
14. If she were here, she could help us.
15. If the tickets were cheaper, we would travel more often.
16. If I knew his number, I could call him.
17. If it were warmer, we would eat outside.
18. If we lived near school, we could walk there.