

Ejercicios de present perfect en inglés

Nivel: A2, B1

Cómo funciona el present perfect

El present perfect conecta el pasado con el presente: describe experiencias, cambios y situaciones que comenzaron en el pasado y siguen teniendo relevancia ahora.

Forma: have/has + participio pasado (I have worked, she has gone)

Uso 1 — Experiencia: Cosas que has hecho en algún momento de tu vida: "I have visited Japan."

Uso 2 — Tiempo no concluido: Situaciones que comenzaron en el pasado y continúan en el presente, a menudo con for/since: "She has lived here since 2020."

Uso 3 — Resultado presente: Acciones pasadas con un resultado visible en el presente: "I have lost my keys (so I can't get in)."

Palabras clave: ever, never, just, already, yet, for, since, recently, so far

Ejercicio 1: Elige la forma correcta

Selecciona la opción correcta para completar cada oración.

- I ___ in this city since 2019.
a) have lived b) live c) lived
- She ___ her homework, so she can watch TV now.
a) finished b) has finished c) finishes
- ___ you ever ___ to Australia?
a) Did / go b) Have / been c) Have / gone
- They ___ the new museum yet.
a) haven't visited b) didn't visit c) don't visit
- We ___ each other for more than ten years.
a) know b) have known c) knew

Ejercicio 2: Completa las oraciones

Escribe la forma del present perfect del verbo entre corchetes.

- I ___ my keys — can you help me look for them? (lose)
- She ___ three books this month. (read)
- We ___ never ___ such a beautiful sunset. (see)
- My parents ___ in the same house since 1998. (live)
- He ___ just ___ the office, so call him on his mobile. (leave)

Ejercicio 3: Ordena las palabras

Haz clic en las palabras en el orden correcto para construir la oración.

11. Ordena las palabras en el orden correcto: **never / I / have / sushi / eaten**

12. Ordena las palabras en el orden correcto: **you / finished / yet / have / the report / ?**

13. Ordena las palabras en el orden correcto: **has / since / she / here / worked / 2021**

14. Ordena las palabras en el orden correcto: **already / we / lunch / have / had**

Ejercicio 4: ¿Verdadero o falso?

Decide si cada afirmación sobre el present perfect es verdadera o falsa.

15. The sentence "I have seen that film last week" is correct. Verdadero / Falso

16. "She has been to Paris" means she visited Paris and came back. Verdadero / Falso

17. We use 'since' with a period of time, like 'since two hours'. Verdadero / Falso

18. 'Yet' is normally used in questions and negative sentences. Verdadero / Falso

19. We can use the present perfect with the word 'ago', as in "I have met him two years ago." Verdadero / Falso

Soluciones

Ejercicio 1: Elige la forma correcta

1. a) have lived
2. b) has finished
3. b) Have / been
4. a) haven't visited
5. b) have known

Ejercicio 2: Completa las oraciones

6. have lost / 've lost
7. has read / 's read
8. have seen / 've seen / have / seen
9. have lived / 've lived
10. has left / 's left / has / left

Ejercicio 3: Ordena las palabras

11. I have never eaten sushi
12. have you finished the report yet ?
13. she has worked here since 2021
14. we have already had lunch

Ejercicio 4: ¿Verdadero o falso?

15. Falso
16. Verdadero
17. Falso
18. Verdadero
19. Falso