

Exercícios de Past Perfect em inglês

Nível: B1, B2

Nome: _____ Data: _____

Como funciona o past perfect

O *past perfect* (*had* + particípio passado) mostra que uma ação no passado aconteceu antes de outra ação no passado — é o 'passado do passado'.

Formação: *had* + particípio passado: *I had finished, she had gone*

Uso: a mais antiga de duas ações passadas: *When I arrived, the film had started.*

Com before/after: *She had left before I called. / After he had eaten, he slept.*

Discurso relatado: *I realised I had forgotten my keys.*

Palavras-sinal: *already, just, never...before, by the time, after, before, when*

Exercício 1: Escolha a forma correta

Selecione a opção correta para completar cada frase.

- When I turned on the TV, the match ____.
a) already finished b) had already finished c) has already finished
- She couldn't pay because she ____ her wallet at home.
a) had left b) had leave c) has left
- By the time we arrived, most guests ____ home.
a) went b) have gone c) had gone
- I ____ that restaurant before, so I knew the menu well.
a) had visited b) had visit c) have visited
- After he ____ the report, he sent it to his boss.
a) had checked b) has checked c) checks

Exercício 2: Complete as frases

Digite a forma do past perfect do verbo entre colchetes (*had* + particípio passado).

- The garden was beautiful because it ____ all night. (*rain*)
- I recognised her immediately — we ____ at a conference years earlier. (*meet*)
- He failed the test because he ____ at all. (*estudar, negativo*)
- By midnight, everyone ____ the party. (*leave*)
- She was nervous because she ____ a plane before. (*never take*)

Exercício 3: Coloque as palavras em ordem

Clique nas palavras na ordem correta para construir a frase.

11. Coloque as palavras na ordem correta: **had / the film / when / started / we arrived**

12. Coloque as palavras na ordem correta: **never / she / sushi / had / eaten / before that day**

13. Coloque as palavras na ordem correta: **he / after / had finished / went home / work / he**

14. Coloque as palavras na ordem correta: **had / by 2010 / they / the bridge / built**

Exercício 4: Verdadeiro ou falso

Decida se cada afirmação sobre o past perfect é verdadeira ou falsa.

15. The past perfect describes the earlier of two past actions. Verdadeiro / Falso

16. "I had went home early" is correct. Verdadeiro / Falso

17. With 'after' + past perfect, the past simple describes the later action. Verdadeiro / Falso

18. You must always use the past perfect when telling a story about the past. Verdadeiro / Falso

Gabarito

Exercício 1: Escolha a forma correta

1. b) had already finished
2. a) had left
3. c) had gone
4. a) had visited
5. a) had checked

Exercício 2: Complete as frases

6. had rained
7. had met
8. hadn't studied / had not studied
9. had left
10. had never taken

Exercício 3: Coloque as palavras em ordem

11. the film had started when we arrived
12. she had never eaten sushi before that day
13. after he had finished work he went home
14. by 2010 they had built the bridge

Exercício 4: Verdadeiro ou falso

15. Verdadeiro
16. Falso
17. Verdadeiro
18. Falso