

Exercícios de present perfect vs past simple em inglês

Nível: A2, B1

Nome: _____ Data: _____

Present perfect ou past simple?

Use o *past simple* para ações concluídas em um tempo encerrado. Use o *present perfect* quando o tempo não terminou ou quando o resultado importa agora.

Past simple: tempo concluído: *yesterday, last year, in 2015, two days ago* → *I saw him yesterday.*

Present perfect: tempo não concluído ou sem indicação de tempo: *today, this week, ever, never* → *I have seen him today.*

O teste do tempo: Uma expressão de tempo concluído na mesma oração, como *last spring*, pede o *past simple*.

Experiência de vida: *Have you ever...?* usa o *present perfect*; os detalhes que vêm depois usam o *past simple*

Palavras-chave: *present perfect: ever, never, just, already, yet, since, for* — *past simple: yesterday, ago, last..., in + ano passado*

Exercício 1: Escolha o tempo verbal correto

Selecione a opção correta para completar cada frase.

- I ___ my homework two hours ago.
a) have finished b) finished c) finish
- I ___ never seen snow.
a) have b) did c) was
- ___ you ___ to the cinema last night?
a) Did / go b) Have / been c) Have / gone
- My grandmother ___ born in 1948.
a) was b) has been c) is
- This is the best pizza I ___!
a) have ever eaten b) ever ate c) ever eat

Exercício 2: Complete as frases

Digite a forma correta do verbo entre colchetes — *present perfect* ou *past simple*.

- We ___ that museum when we were in Paris. (*visit*)
- She ___ in this school since 2020. (*study*)
- I ___ him three times this week. (*see*)
- They ___ to Portugal last summer. (*move*)

10. ___ you ever ___ a horse? (*ride*)

Exercício 3: Coloque as palavras em ordem

Clique nas palavras na ordem correta para montar a frase.

11. Coloque as palavras na ordem correta: **never / I / sushi / have / eaten**

12. Coloque as palavras na ordem correta: **did / last night / what / you / do / ?**

13. Coloque as palavras na ordem correta: **just / the bus / has / left**

14. Coloque as palavras na ordem correta: **you / how long / have / here / lived / ?**

Exercício 4: Verdadeiro ou falso?

Decida se cada afirmação é verdadeira ou falsa.

15. "I have seen him yesterday" is correct. Verdadeiro / Falso

16. "Have you ever been to Japan?" asks about your whole life up to now. Verdadeiro / Falso

17. After answering "Yes, I have", we usually give the details in the past simple. Verdadeiro / Falso

18. American and British English always use these two tenses in exactly the same way. Verdadeiro / Falso

Gabarito

Exercício 1: Escolha o tempo verbal correto

1. b) finished
2. a) have
3. a) Did / go
4. a) was
5. a) have ever eaten

Exercício 2: Complete as frases

6. visited
7. has studied / 's studied
8. have seen / 've seen
9. moved
10. have / ridden / have ridden

Exercício 3: Coloque as palavras em ordem

11. I have never eaten sushi
12. what did you do last night ?
13. the bus has just left
14. how long have you lived here ?

Exercício 4: Verdadeiro ou falso?

15. Falso
16. Verdadeiro
17. Verdadeiro
18. Falso

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