

Exercícios de voz passiva em inglês

Nível: B1

Nome: _____ Data: _____

Como funciona a voz passiva

Use a voz passiva quando a ação ou o resultado importa mais do que quem a pratica. Coloque *be* no tempo adequado e acrescente o particípio passado.

Presente simples: *Am/is/are* + particípio passado: *The rooms are cleaned every day.*

Passado simples: *Was/were* + particípio passado: *The rooms were cleaned yesterday.*

Agente: Acrescente *by* se identificar quem praticou a ação for útil: *The picture was painted by my aunt.*

Preserve o tempo: Ao passar da ativa para a passiva, preserve o tempo presente ou passado; o objeto vira sujeito.

Exercício 1: Escolha a forma passiva

Selecione a forma que concorda com o tempo e o sujeito.

- The bridge ___ in 1998.
a) was built b) is built c) built
- These reports ___ every Monday.
a) was checked b) are checked c) checked
- The door ___ last night.
a) was locked b) is locked c) were locked
- English ___ in many countries.
a) is spoken b) was spoken c) speaks
- The tickets ___ online yesterday.
a) are sold b) was sold c) were sold
- This room ___ twice a week.
a) is cleaned b) was cleaned c) cleans

Exercício 2: Complete as frases passivas

Digite a forma correta de **be** e o particípio passado do verbo indicado.

- The letters ___ every morning. (*deliver* — presente simples)
- The cake ___ yesterday. (*make* — passado simples)
- The classroom ___ after school. (*clean* — rotina no presente simples)
- The two roads ___ in 2010. (*build* — passado simples)

11. This song ___ on the radio every day. (*play* — presente simples)
12. The windows ___ during the storm last week. (*break* — passado simples)

Exercício 3: Passe da ativa para a passiva

*Reescreva a frase na voz passiva. Preserve o tempo verbal. Use *by* apenas se acrescentar informação útil.*

13. Workers clean the station every night.
The station _____
14. A storm damaged the roof last week.
The roof _____
15. They send the bills by email every month.
The bills _____
16. Someone stole my bike yesterday.
My bike _____
17. The school holds the meeting every Friday.
The meeting _____
18. Ms Green marked the tests on Monday.
The tests _____

Gabarito

Exercício 1: Escolha a forma passiva

1. a) was built
2. b) are checked
3. a) was locked
4. a) is spoken
5. c) were sold
6. a) is cleaned

Exercício 2: Complete as frases passivas

7. are delivered
8. was made
9. is cleaned
10. were built
11. is played
12. were broken

Exercício 3: Passe da ativa para a passiva

13. The station is cleaned every night.
14. The roof was damaged by a storm last week.
15. The bills are sent by email every month.
16. My bike was stolen yesterday.
17. The meeting is held every Friday.
18. The tests were marked by Ms Green on Monday.