

Passado de know em inglês: knew e known

O verbo know é irregular. Use knew no passado e known depois de have ou has. A letra k não é pronunciada nessas formas.

Base	know
Past	knew
Past participle	known
3rd person / -ing	knows / knowing

Examples

I know the answer. — Know indica algo que você sabe agora.

Do you know her phone number? — Depois de do, mantenha a forma básica know.

She knew the way to the station. — Knew é passado e tem a mesma pronúncia de new.

We knew nobody at the party. — Knew nobody significa “não conhecíamos ninguém”.

I have known him since school. — Have known liga o passado ao presente.

Have you known Tom for a long time? — Em perguntas, have vem antes do sujeito.

Notes

Knew tem o som de new A letra k é muda em know, knew e known. Knew e new têm a mesma pronúncia; o contexto distingue as palavras.

Know normalmente não aparece na forma contínua Know descreve um estado. Por isso, diga I know her, e não I am knowing her.

Common mistakes

I knowed the answer. → I knew the answer. — O passado é knew, nunca knowed.

She has knew him for years. → She has known him for years. — Depois de has ou have, use known.

I am knowing her. → I know her. — Know expressa um estado e normalmente não é usado na forma contínua.

Exercises

Escolha a forma correta

1. I didn't ___ your brother was here. (knew / know / known)
2. We have ___ our neighbors for ten years. (know / knew / known)
3. I ___ that man. He is my teacher. (know / knew / known)
4. When she was young, she ___ everyone in the village. (know / known / knew)

Escreva a forma que falta

1. Have you ___ Anna for a long time?
2. He ___ the way, so we did not ask.
3. I ___ the answer now!

Corrija o erro

1. She has knew him for ages.

Answer key

Escolha a forma correta

1. know — Depois de didn't, use a forma básica know.
2. known — Depois de have, use known.
3. know — A frase está no presente; use know.
4. knew — When she was young indica passado; use knew.

Escreva a forma que falta

1. known — O auxiliar have seguido do particípio forma have you known nessa pergunta.
2. knew — O passado é knew.
3. know — Para indicar um estado atual, use know.

Corrija o erro

1. known — Depois de has, use known, e não knew.

<https://www.fluencyroad.com/pt-br/verbos-irregulares/know>